Kintail Mountain Activities





Forcan Inverinate Kyle Ross-shire IV40 8HB

Qualified Climbing, Hill Walking & Mountaineering Instruction

Risk Assessment for: Summer Hill Walking

Instructor(s) hold minimum Summer ML.
All clients are 18+ or accompanied by parent/carer.

First Aid kit, mobile phone (& radio if appropriate) carried by Instructor(s). (Mobile reception may be patchy or non-existent.)

Hazard	Risk	At Risk Instructor I Client(s) C Public P	Likelihood & Seriousness of Injury	Control Measures & Management	Remaining Risk Level
WEATHER	Hypothermia	I C	Possible Fatal	 Up to date weather forecasts assessed prior to activity. Route & activity plan determined in light of current & forecast conditions. On-going assessment of conditions. Plans amended as appropriate. Appropriate warm, waterproof, protective clothing worn or carried – checked before departure. Energy-rich food & fluids carried. Instructor & client awareness & mutual vigilance. Emergency equipment carried (group shelter, individual survival bags, Blizzard bag, as appropriate). On-going review of weather conditions & objectives – revised as appropriate. 	Low
	Eye damage Sunburn Hyperthermia	I C	Possible Very Serious	 Sunglasses & sun hat advised for bright days. Sunscreen advised for face, lips & exposed skin. Clients reminded of need for adequate fluid intake & given opportunity for drinks breaks. 	Low
WATER HAZARDS Burns in spate, Rivers, Marshy ground.	Lengthy detours leading to risk of exhaustion & hypothermia; Immersion hypothermia; Drowning; Physical trauma.	C	Possible Fatal	 Up to date mountain weather forecasts obtained & assessed prior to activity. Consideration of river levels in light of past, present & forecast rainfall – plans & route modified accordingly. Care taken if/when crossing watercourses. Appropriate warm, waterproof, protective clothing worn – checked before departure. Energy-rich food & fluids carried. Emergency equipment carried (group shelter, survival bag, Blizzard bag, as appropriate). 	Medium

TERRAIN Steep, broken terrain; Slippery rock; Old/new snow on grass; Muddy, icy or loose paths;	Slips, trips and falls	I C	Likely Very Serious	 Appropriate footwear worn – checked before departure. On-going monitoring & coaching of client's technique & safety. Appropriate route choice to minimise consequences of hazard. High risk areas highlighted to clients & managed effectively. Use of helmets for novice clients on difficult terrain. Rope, harnesses available/used as appropriate to safeguard clients on difficult terrain. 	Medium
DARKNESS	Benightment (Early & Late in season)	C	Possible Serious	 Realistic plan for the day with short-cut options. Late-back procedure in force. Clients have suitable torches and spare batteries. Emergency equipment carried (group shelter, survival bag, Blizzard bag, as appropriate). 	Low
CLIENT ILLNESS	Medical conditions unknown to Instructors, resulting in illness, delay or benightment.	I C	Possible Very Serious	 KMA Participation Form completed by all clients. Verbal check that any conditions disclosed before activity. Clients carry own medication. 	Low
INSTRUCTOR INJURY OR ILLNESS	Unforeseen accident, injury or illness to Instructor in charge of party, resulting in their inability to proceed or lead party.	I C	Possible Serious	 Client(s) issued with written aide memoire detailing what to do in this eventuality – discussed with Client(s) before start of activity. Emergency Services and KMA Leaders Emergency Contact Phone Numbers listed within aide memoire. Clients kept aware of location throughout day and possible escape routes discussed as part of the learning process. 	Low
WILDLIFE	Tick Bites Midge Bites	C	Possible Serious	 Clients made aware of hazard. Appropriate clothing worn in likely Tick areas. Tick removal forceps/cards carried by Instructor. Explanation letter available to Tick bitten clients. Insect repellent advised & available if needed. 	Medium
OTHER HILL USERS	Falling debris: Rocks & stones dislodged by others	I C P	Possible Fatal	 Operations of other users on site should be identified & assessed. On-going awareness of others' positions relative to KMA party. Plans/location modified to reduce possible risk. 	Medium
	Risk Assessment F	Produced		06.02.2013 By: M Godfrey	
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